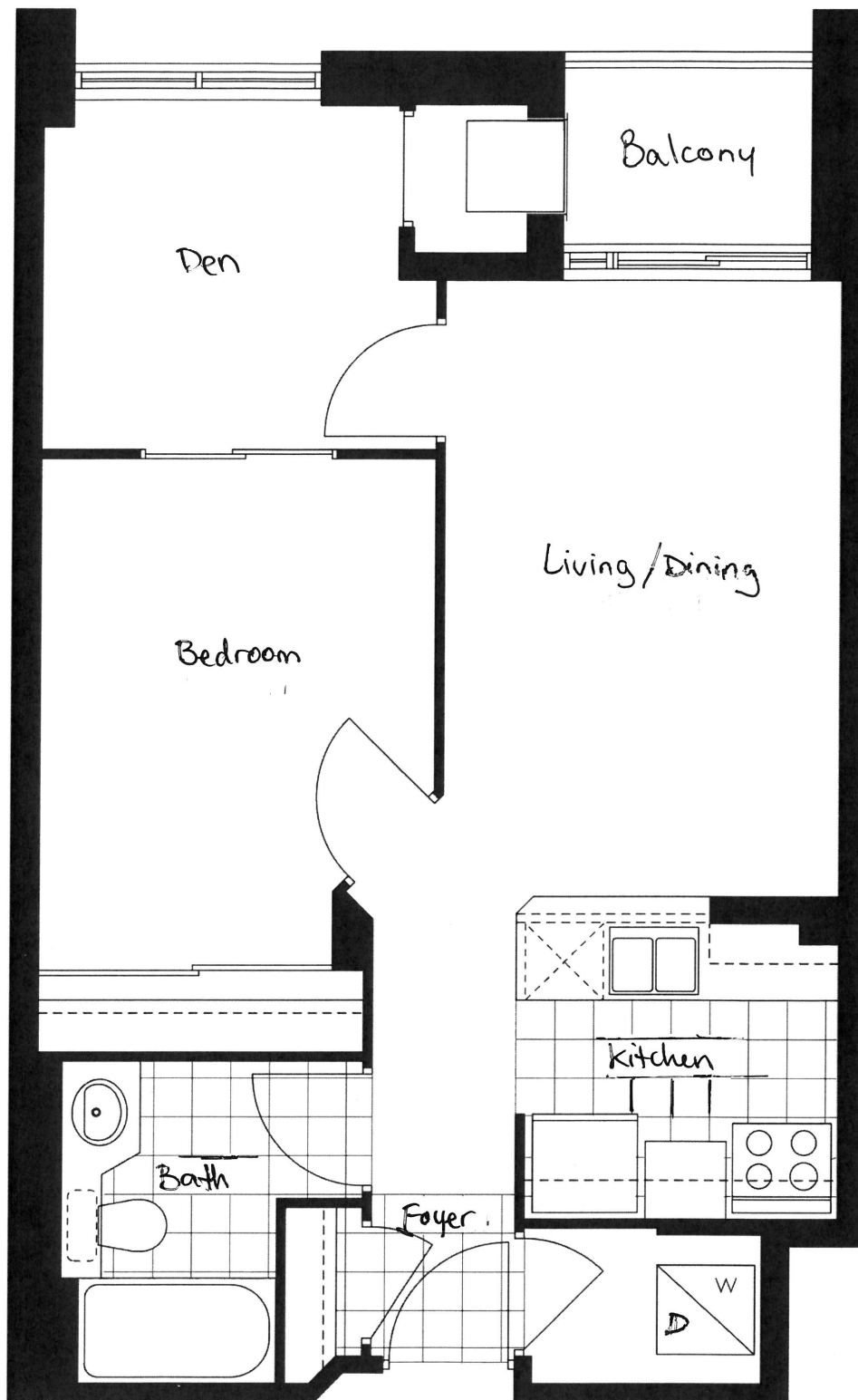




1 Bed + Den

