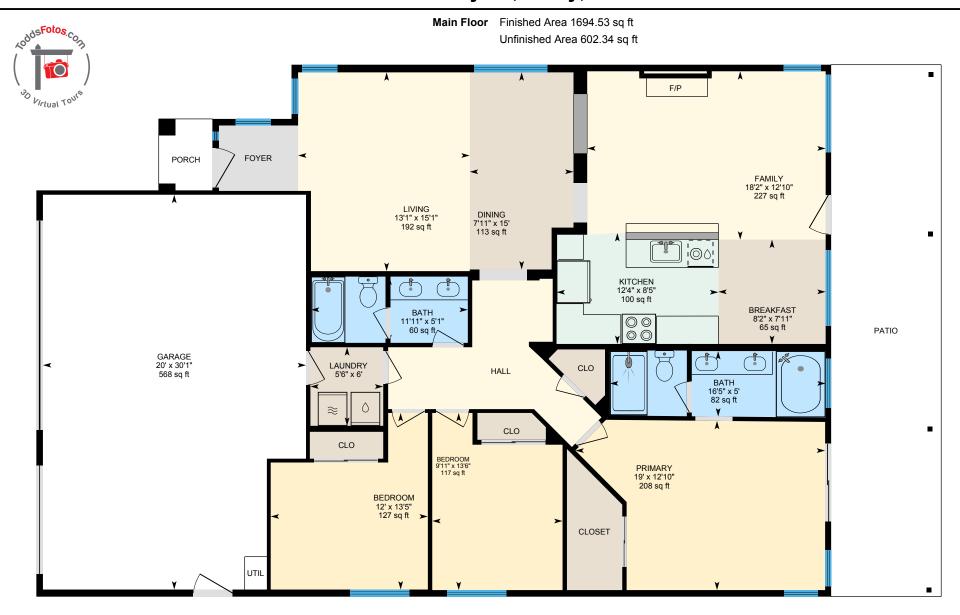
## 2170 Bentley Ln, Tracy, CA







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