

# ON-SITE SEWAGE FACILITY (OSSF) PERMIT TO OPERATE

Date: 5/8/17	LCRA Application	Number: 22362	
Name of Property Owner:	Ibavel Joseph		
<b>OSSF Installer Name &amp; Regist</b>	tration #: ( [a.a.	Corls # 29857	
Property Address: 205			
Subdivision: Bella Moi	ntagna		
Section:, I	Block:	_, Lot: <u>53</u>	
This OSSF is approved to serv	ve a: sq. ft. residence generatin	g <u>470</u> gallons per day.	
commercial facility gene	erating not more than	gallons per day.	
initial two-year period. After the either a valid maintenance provi Environmental Quality (TCEQ) a	ider, or the property owner		
A standard drainfield was ins A sand filter was installed bel	operty line,ease e improvement (describe) _ stalled within soils containing	ment, foundation,  ng > 30% gravel by volume.	-
Reduced setback to: property prop	coperty line,ease improvement (describe) _stalled within soils containing low the drainfield, rather the set forth within the Authorization of the plants of the set of altered by an increase or alteration. Acceptance by the terms and condition CEQ regulations. This plants is a contained to the plants of the plants o	for compliance with the norization to Construct. On these requirements. This pase in the volume of permitted ning materials, a change in the ce of this permit to operate the specified in the most current committed one of the construct must be obtained on this OSSF.	the date permit to ed flow, a ne OSSF's he system nt version ne facility y installer

Yellow (Office Copy)

Form 1109IL (07/21/10)

Original (Customer Copy)

Application No. ZZ36Z



Date 5/8/17

LCRA OSSF CONSTRUCTION INSPECTION REPORT	
Trip #: Inspector Name & DR #: Bradby J. Maska / Dott OSO08236g	
Property Owner: Monvel Joseph	H
Property Location: 205 Palazza Dr	
Installer Name and TCEQ Certification #: Cra.g Coris # 29837  SEPTIC/TREATMENT/PUMP TANK  Trent Hagan # 30546	
SEPTIC/TREATMENT/PUMP TANK TOENT HOORN # 30546	
Tank 1 Capacity: 1500 gal Type: Physic Manufacturer: Infiltrator Brand: Did	
Tank 2 Capacity: Type: Manufacturer: Brand:	
Tank 3 Capacity: Type: Manufacturer: Brand:	
Tank 4 Capacity: Type: Manufacturer: Brand:	
Two way clean out in place Inlet and outlet "I' in place	
Saletylios in place injet and outlet sealed	
#1 Pump Make/Model: Audio/Visual High Water Alarm:	
#2 Pump Make/Model: Audio/Visual High Water Alarm:	_
	-
SEWER LINE Size/Material 3" Schedule 40 Slope 1/8"	
DRAINFIELD INFORMATION	-
Minimum Sq. Ft. Required 1605 Actual Sq. Ft. Provided 1640 5 Media Type Quick 4 mft Depth Z3-	24
☐ Trenches (absorption) Distance Between: ☐ Trench Width: ☐ Total Linear Feet: 378	
□ Beds – Absorption or ET (circle one)	
Dimension of Bed 1 X Bed 2 X Bed 3 X Bed 4 X	
□ Drip Irrigation Linear Feet – Field 1: Field 2: Field 3: Field 4: Line Spacing:	
☐ Surface Irrigation Irrigation area of Sprinkler Head	
# of Sprinklers SH1 SH2 SH3 SH4 SH5 SH6 SH7	_
Tracks are let	_
Othori	_
Other:	_
	_
	-
	_
	-
	-
	-



## Lower Colorado River Authority

Post Office Box 220 Austin, Texas 78767 (512) 473-3216

# AUTHORIZATION TO CONSTRUCT AN ON-SITE SEWAGE FACILITY Permit #: 22562

Location: 205 PALAZZA ALTO DRIVE, LAKEWAY TX 78734

BELLA MONTAGNA Block: Lot: 53

Owner: JOSEPH, MANUEL

Mailing addres

Permit Date: 1/7/2016

Phone:

This serves to notify all persons that the on-site sewage facility (OSSF) application, related technical data, and the appropriate fee have been received by LCRA from the property owner. The application has been reviewed for technical and administrative consideration against standards set forth by LCRA. The permit may have some special provisions attached that are very important to note. Approval is hereby granted for the construction as shown on the submitted plans.

ANY MODIFICATIONS TO SUBMITTED PLANS REQUIRE APPROVAL BY LCRA PRIOR TO INSTALLATION. OPERATION OF AN OSSF WITHOUT A LICENSE IS A VIOLATION OF LAW AND CAN RESULT IN ENFORCEMENT ACTION.

All on-site sewage systems must be installed by a Texas Commission on Environmental Quality licensed Installer. An owner installing his/her own system is exempt from this requirement. However, the owner must obtain applicable requirements from LCRA before beginning construction. It is the owner's responsibility to verify that an installer is licensed by the TCEQ prior to allowing the system installation

Temporary erosion controls must be provided and maintained during construction of the OSSF and until the Site has been permanently stabilized per the LCRA Highland Lakes Watershed Ordinance. Please call 1-800-776-5272, extension 2324 or visit http://www.lcra.org/water/quality/watershed-management-ordinance for more information.

You or your installer must contact LCRA 24 hours prior to completion in order to arrange the required facility inspection(s). The authorization to construct is valid for 12 months from the issue date. If a final inspection has not been performed within 12 months of issue, a new application and fee will be required.

To schedule an inspection, call 1-800-776-5272, Ext. 4091 or local to Austin using (512) 473-4091. Please note that calling for an inspection from a cell phone may not be received clearly or at all. Inspections requested earlier in the day will be given a scheduling priority over those called in later in the day.

Should you have any questions, please call us at 1-800-776-5272, extension 3216. By referencing the permit/license number, you will help us assist you more efficiently.

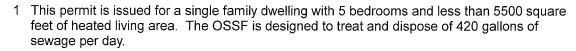
Damy Small Rully 1-07 7016
Agency Official Date

1/7/2016 02:43 PM Page 1

## Page 1 1/7/2016

# **Special Provisions**

Permit #: 22562



- 2 Based on the approved plans, a minimum of 1600 square feet of leaching chamber disposal area and minimum 1250 gallon septic tank are required for this system.
- 3 The OSSF was designed for a 6 bedroom equivalent. LCRA has no objections to the larger sizing.
- 4 Septic tanks buried more than 12 inches below ground shall have risers over the port openings which extend from the tank surface to no more than six inches below the ground. Risers must be permanently fastened to the tank lid or cast into the tank and the connection must be watertight. Risers must be fitted with removable watertight caps and protected against unauthorized intrusions. Acceptable protective measures include: a padlock, a cover that can be removed with tools or a cover having a minimum net weight of 65 pounds set into a recess of the tank lid. Risers must be able to withstand the pressures created by the surrounding soil. Risers and caps exposed to sunlight must have ultraviolet light protection. A secondary plug, cap, or other suitable restraint system that shall be provided below the riser cap to prevent tank entry if the cap is unknowingly damaged or removed.
- 5 The installation of low-flow devices is required. Low-flow toilets with a flushing capacity of 1.3 gallons or less, showerheads with a flow of 2 gallons per minute or less at 80 psi, and faucet aerators are required. The toilets and showerheads shall be designated by EPA as Water Sense certified. An inspection of the low-flow devices is required prior to final approval.

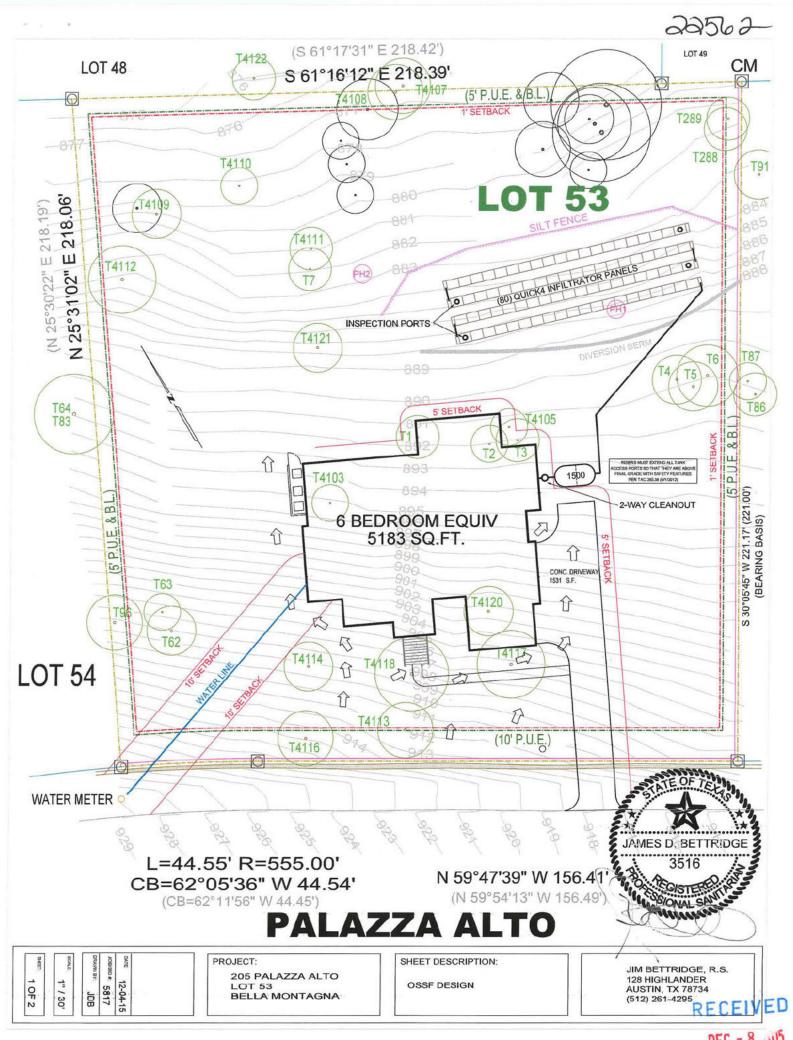
LCRA OS	SF Inspector:	0
	Maria	X

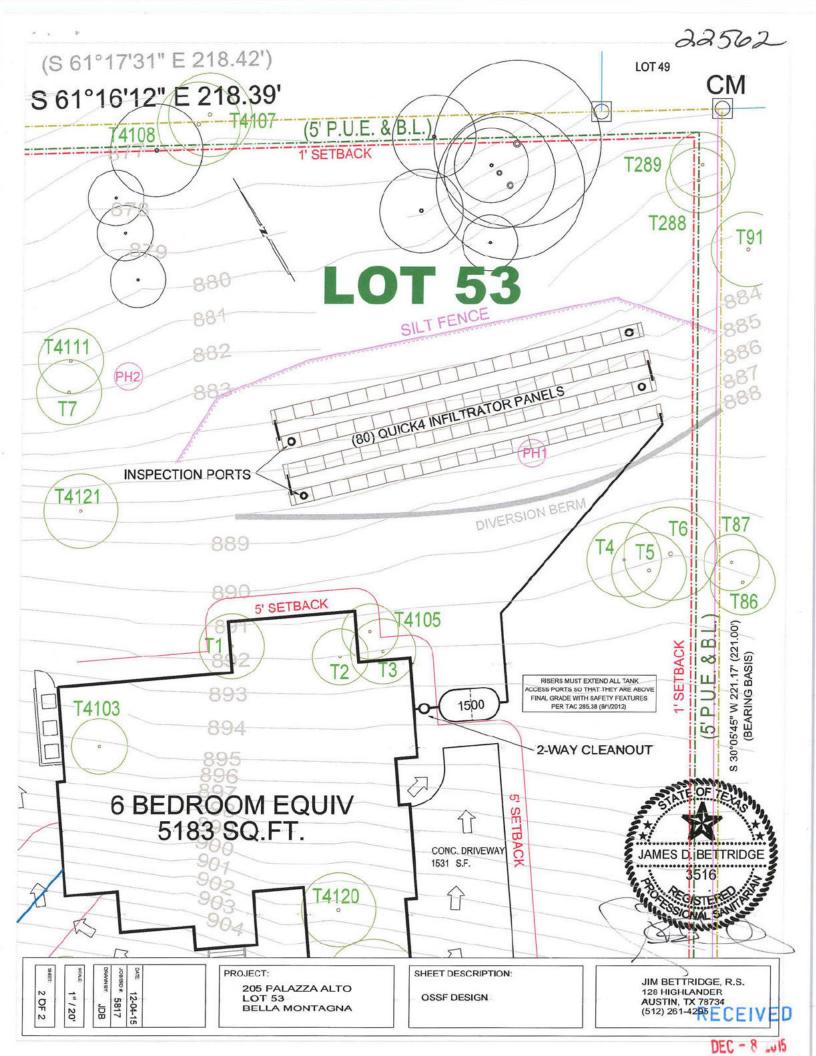


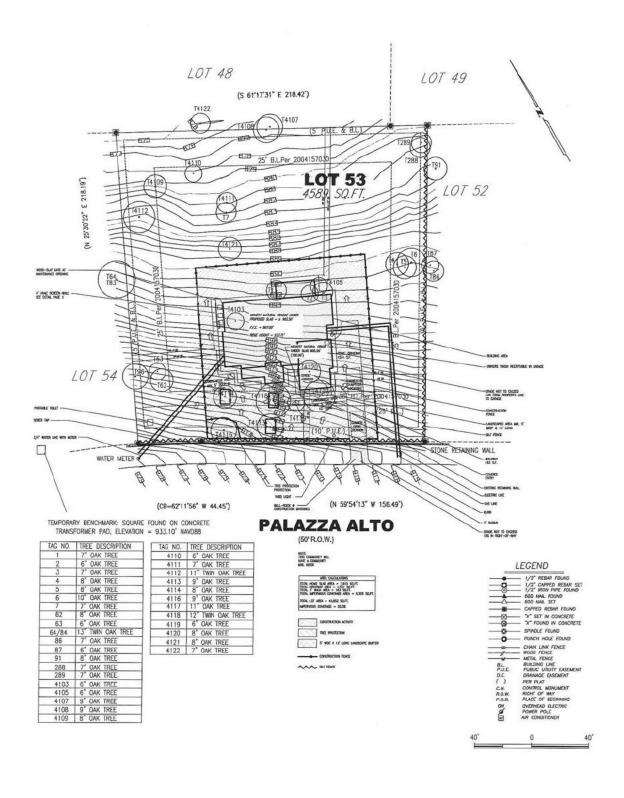
DATE:				
12/	16	2015		

# LCRA OSSF SITE EVALUATION REPORT

J ,		•
New System	Modification A	pplication Number: 22562
Type of System:	Aching Chamber	
Property Owner's Name:	Manuel Josep	2
Property Location:	205 Pala	272 ALL
^ / ^		1.118
1 Amex	Water Quality Zone	Restricted Zone
***************************************		~
Soil Class: Profile Hole #1	Ib II	
Profile Hole #2	Ib II	m w
Soil Analysis Verification and Pro	file Hole Conditions: PH 1 : 6)	o" dagle brown silts clay
Joan over ten/yell	an esternous sily /san	dy clay sian to le 4"
standing water at	56"; PH/ Same	but us Standing water
<b>Slope Conditions:</b>	2-500	n seed of days field
Groundwater Present:	Yes If yes, at what depth	56"
	No	in the special control of the second control of the second
Conditions to Verify:		CNIZERED
Maintain setback from f	oundations, property lines, easements	with drainfield and tank (5 feet).
Maintain setback from v	vater supply lines (10 feet).	COLORED STREET S
	vater well (100 feet)/(150 feet) from p	public water well
Waiver to cross road red Split trench system requ	ired	to drainheld via
N	1466	to drainfield via just weeth of 412 Bella gra Circle
RECOMMENDED FOR	APPROVAL (31 78	Carle
PROPOSAL REJECTED	Monta	Jus Circus
Inspector contacted property ow	ner due to rejection of proposal on	(date)
Other Condition (1) 3 2 1	nax dranfield tro	6 depth
Other Conditions: 132	1	no face to standing









1803 R.R. 620 NORTH AUSTIN, TEXAS 78734 FAX (512) 266-6705 LOT: 53
BLOCK: -SECTION: -SUBDIVISION: BELLA MONTAGNA
ADDRESS: 205 PALAZZA ALTO
SCALE: 1"=20'
DATE: 11/17/15

11/17/15 RECEIVED



P.O. Box 220 S-204P, Austin, TX 78767 512-578-3216 or 800-776-5272, Ext. 3216 Fax 512-578-3501



2643 N. Wirtz Dam Road, Marble Falls, TX 78654 Fax 830-693-6242

#### SOIL ANALYSIS FOR AN ON-SITE SEWAGE FACILITY

The following information must be submitted with the application package for review by LCRA. Failure to include or address all of the following items may result in approval delays.

	Site Information		Site Evaluator
Name of Owner	MANUEL JOSEPH	Name	JIM BUTTEIDGE
Site Address	205 PALAZZA ALTO DR	Address	128 HIGHLANDER
City, State, ZIP	LAKUWAY TO 78734	City, State, ZIP	AUSTIN TX 78734
Phone No.		Phone No.	512-814-7020
County	TRAVIS	County	TRAVIS

SITE EVALUATION: A minimum of two backhoe pits must be excavated at opposite ends of the proposed disposal area. The pits must be excavated to a depth of 2 feet below the proposed excavation, or to a restrictive horizon, whichever is less. The pit locations must be indicated. The site evaluation report shall include a groundwater evaluation, a surface drainage analysis and all applicable minimum separation requirements.

	pth	Soil Class	Gravel Analysis	Restrictive Horizon	Groundwater	Topography	Flood Hazard
0	0-12	TIL	420%	NONE	NOWE	15%	NONE
1	12-65	111	11	1/	11	e,	1)
2			4			-	-
3							
4							
5						-	

	epth eet)	Soil Class	Gravel Analysis	Restrictive Horizon	Groundwater	Topography	Flood Hazard
0	0-12	III	220%	NONE		15%	NONG
1	12"-56"	Ш	11	11		()	12
2	55-62		· · · · · ·	11	@ So"	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	11
3							
4		A					
5		4	4			-	100

I certify that the results of this report are	1		1.
I certify that the resents of this report are	based on my site observations and	are accurate to the nest of my abi	IIIV
regitti tilat are reparts of this report are	oused on my site observations und	are decurate to the oest of my dor	muy.

Site Evaluator

Doc 4, 2015

Last Updated: 6/2014 RECEIVED

## Site Description:

## 205 Palazza Alto Drive Lot 53 Bella Montagna Estates

5 Bedrooms 5183 Sq. Ft. 420 Gallons per Day

December 4, 2015

## System design by:

James Bettridge, R.S. 128 Highlander Austin, Texas 78734 (512) 261-4295 (512) 261-0012 fax AMEST BETTROZE

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6"- 12" cover

12" Disposal Area

Evidence of 38" Class III Caliche Layer 12" Class III groundwater at 50" 18"-24" Excavation Depth

Maintain 24" separation from rock horizo and groundwater.



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### TANK AND DRAINFIELD CALCULATIONS

Q = 420 GALLONS/DAY (With Water Saving Devices)

SEPTIC TANK VOLUME = 1000 GALLONS (2 CHAMBERS)

SOIL CLASS = III Ra = 0.2

#### ABSORPTIVE AREA:

ABSORPTIVE AREA = 2100 EXCAVATION LENGTH WITH 3' WIDTH = 420

#### **DRAINFIELD REDUCTION:**

420 X 0.75 = 315 25% DRAINFIELD REDUCTION FOR LEACHING CHAMBERS

WITH QUICK4 INFILTRATOR LEACHING CHAMBERS (4' X 3' X 1')

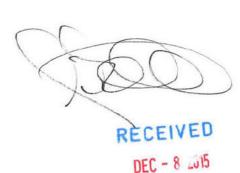
AND QUICK4 END CAPS (1' X 3' X 1')

TOTAL CHAMBERS = 80

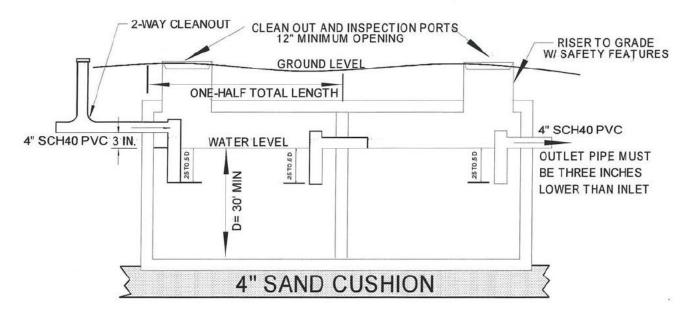
TOTAL ENDCAPS = 8

TOTAL CREDIT = 320 LINEAR FEET





## 1500 GALLON TWO COMPARTMENT TANK



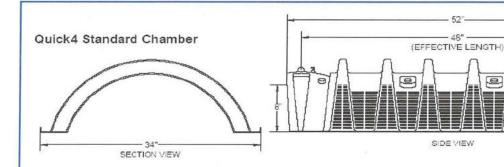
#### SEPTIC TANK/SEWER LINE DETAIL:

- MUST BE SCH 40 (OR OTHER APPROVED MATERIAL) AND 3" OR LARGER I.D.
- MUST HAVE 1/8" OR GREATER FALL PER FOOT.
- MUST HAVE A 2-WAY CLEANOUT BETWEEN HOUSE AND TANK AND EVERY 50'
   IF A LONGER SEWER LINE IS USED.
- MUST NOT HAVE 90 DEGREE ELBOWS (TWO 45'S MAY BE USED INSTEAD).
- TEE'S MUST BE INSTALLED ON THE INLET AND OUTLET INSIDE OF TANK.
- PIPE MUST BE BEDDED IN 4" CLASS IB, II OR III WITH LESS THAN 30% GRAVEL

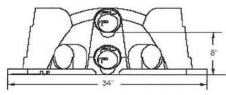


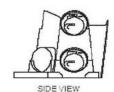


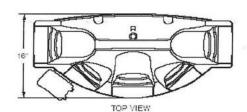
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#### MultiPort End Cap







0

FRONT VIEW

Quick4 Standard	Chamber	Nominal	Specifications
Quiun4 otanuaru	Guaningi	nomman	opecinications

Size (W x L x H)	34" x 52" x 12"
Effective Length	48"
Invert Height	8"

#### MultiPort End Cap Nominal Specifications

Size (W x L x H)	34" x 16" x 12"
Invert Height	8" or 1.25"

#### INFILTRATOR SYSTEMS, INC. STANDARD LIMITED WARRANTY

(a) The structural integrity or each charriest end pilet, wedge and other accessory manufactured by initirator ("Units"), when installed and operated in a teachiletic or each charriest end pilet, wedge and other accessory manufactured by initirator ("Units"), when installed and operated in a teachiletic endertial and dwarfmannish for one year from the date little the septic permit is installed on onlining the object external containing the Units provided, however, that it is septic permit in our provided, however, that it is septic permit in our required by applicable law, the warranty partial of all begin upon the date that installation of the septic system commences. To except the warranty partial in writing at this depretation of the permit is not required by applicable law, the warranty partial in writing at the depretation of the septic system commences. To except the warranty partial in writing at the depretation of the permit is not required by a septiment of the septic system commences. To except the warranty partial in writing at the depretation of the permit is not required by initirator to be covered by this Limited warranty, initirator to be covered by this Limited warranty, initirator's fatting operationally except that the commence of the permit is not under the permit in the control of the permit is not the permit in the permit in the permit in the permit in the permit is not the permit in th

#### (b) THE LIMITED WARPAINTY AND REMEDIES IN SUBPARAGRAPH (a) ARE EXCLUSIVE. THERE ARE NO OTHER WARPAINTIES WITH PESPECT TO THE UNITS, INCLUDING NO IMPLIED WARPAINTIES OF MERCHANIZABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

(c) This United Warranty shall be wold if any part of the chamber system is manufactured by anyone other than infiltrator. The United Warranty does not ected do incidently, consequently, special or indirect damages, infiltrator shall not be liable for permittee or liquidated damages, including loss of production and profits, batter and materials, overhead costs, or other bases or expenses incurred by the holder or any third party. Specifically evoluted from united Warranty coverage are damage to the third one to endirery wear and sear, alteration, accident, missualization or neighbor of the units the third being subjected lovelable trails or other conditions which are not permitted by the installation instructions; table to mainfain the minimum ground dovers set with in the installation finition between the proper materials hid begreated to the control of the proper materials hid by greated disposal, or incooper operation or operation or any other event indicators.

Further, In no every shall initirator be responsible for any loss or damage to the Holder, the Units, or any third party resulting from installation or stripment, or from any product liability chains of Holder or any little party. For this Limited Warranty to apply, the Units must be installed in accordance with all site conditions required by state and but closes, all offers applicable larges and initirate installation instructions.

(d) to representative of infiltration has the authority to change or extend this Limited Warranty. No warranty applies to any party other than the criginal Hobber.

The above represents the Standard Limited Warranty othered by Infilliator. A limited number of states and occurries have different warranty requirements. Any purchaser of Utilis should contact infilliator's Corporate Headquarters in Old aptropic. Connection, prior to such purchase, to obtain a color of the applicabate varianty, and should carefully read that warranty prior to the purchase of Utilis.



Environmental Onsite Wastewater Solutions\*

6 Business Park Road • P.O. Box 768 Old Saybrook, CT 06475 860-577-7000 • FAX 860-577-7001

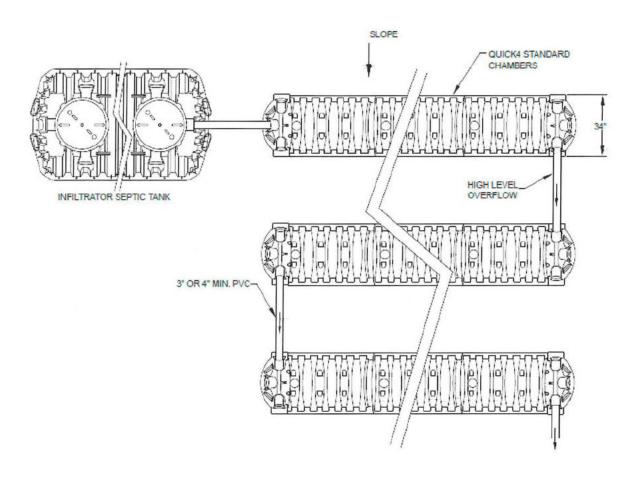
800-221-4436

www.infiltratorsystems.com

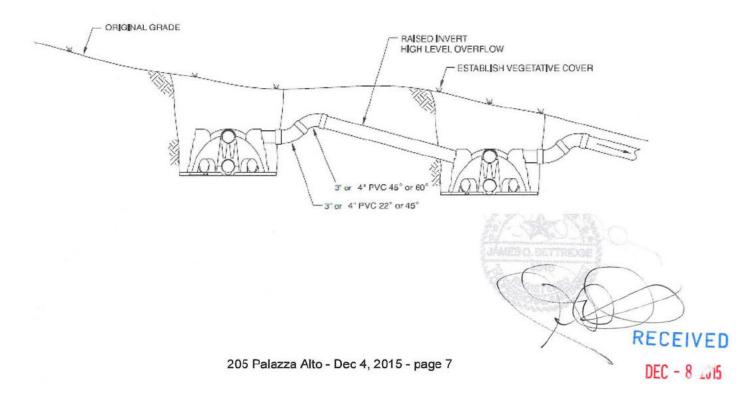
U.S. Patents: 4,756,661; 5,017,041; 5,156,488; 5,336,017; 5,401,116; 5,401,459; 5,511,903; 5,716,163; 5,588,778; 5,839,844 Canadian Patents: 1,329,959; 2004,564 Other patents pending.

Infiltrator, Equalizer and SideWinder are registered trademarks of Infiltrator Systems Inc. Infiltrator is a registered trademark in France, Infiltrator Systems Inc. is a registered trademark in Mexico, Contour, Contour Swivel Connection, MicroLeaching, PolyTuff, ShapLock, ChamberSpacer, PosiLock, QuickQut, QuickPlay and Quick4 are trademarks of Infiltrator Systems Inc. © 2003 Infiltrator Systems Inc. Printed in U.S.A.





## SERIAL DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM ON SLOPING TERRAIN



## Requirements for Excavating and Preparing the Site.

- 1) Stake out the location of all trenches and lines. Set the elevations of the tank, piping, and trench bottom.
- 2) Excavate and level 3-tool wide trenches with proper center-to-center separation. Make sure the trenches are level or have the prescribed slope.
- 3) Rake the bottom and sides if smearing has occurred while excavating. Remove any large stones or other debris. Do not use the teeth of the bucket in lieu of raking to rip the trench bottom.
  - NOTE: Raking to eliminate smearing is not necessary in sandy soils.
- 4) Verify that the trench bottom is level using a transit, 4-foot level, or laser.

## Requirements for Attaching the End Plates.

- 1) Screw in the 6" x 8" splash plate at the bottom of the open end plate so that it protrudes into the chamber.
- 2) Secure the open end plate to the end of the chamber by inserting the tabs on one side of the plate into the slots located on the flange of the chamber. Hold these in place and firmly tap the other side of the end plate until it snaps into the locked position.
- Optional: Insert 2" screws on either side of the inlet opening on the chamber flange.
   Tighten each screw until the end plate is firmly secured.
- 4) Attach the closed end plate to the last chamber in the trench as described in step 2.

## Requirements for Installing the Chambers.

- 1) Check the header pipe to be sure that it is level.
- 2) Set the inlet pipe invert at 7-1/4" from the bottom of the trench to the bottom of the inlet when installing Standard Infiltrator chambers.
  - NOTE: When using High Capacity Infiltrator chambers, set the pipe invert at 11".
- 3) Place the first chamber with the open end plate at the beginning of the trench.
- 4) Insert the inlet pipe into the end of the chamber. The pipe will only go into the unit 1" before it reaches a stop.
- 5) Check the first installed chamber to be sure that it is level or has the prescribed slope.
- 6) Secure the inlet pipe to the chamber with a screw at the 12 o'clock position.
- 7) Lift and place the end of the next chamber onto the previous one at a 45° angle, lining up the notches on the center end of the chamber and lowering it to the ground to engage the patented interlocks.
- 8) Continue interlocking the chambers until you have installed the correct number for that trench. The last chamber in the trench is typically the one with a closed end plate. As you install the chambers, verify that they are level or have the prescribed slope.
- 9) Fill the sidewall area, starting at the joints where one chamber interlocks with another, by

- pulling soil from the sides of the trench with a shovel. Continue backfilling the remainder of the sidewall area. Be sure the fill covers the louvers.
- 10) Pack down the fill by walking along the edges of the trench. This step is important in assuring correct structural support.
- 11) Proceed to the next trench and begin with step 1.

## Requirements for Installing the Inspection Ports.

- Using a hole saw or router, create an opening in the pre-marked area located in the center top of the chamber. Be sure to use a hole saw that matches the size and type of pipe that is being installed.
- 2) Glue a 6" long piece of pipe into a coupling.
- 3) Insert the 6" piece of pipe into the opening at the top of the chamber so the coupling sits on the chamber.
- 4) Insert another piece of pipe into the coupling and cut it at or above grade.
- 5) Attach a cap or threaded cleanout assembly onto the protruding pipe.
- 6) A small valve-cover box may be used if the inspection port is below the desired grade.

## Requirements for Covering the System.

Before backfilling, the system must be inspected by a health official or other official as state and local laws may require.

- Backfill the trench by pushing Class II soil free of rocks larger than one inch onto the units. Keep a minimum of 12" of compacted cover over the chambers before driving over the system.
- 2) It is best to leave several inches of soil above ground level to allow for settling. This ensures that runoff water is diverted away from the system. After the system is covered, the site should be seeded or sodded to prevent erosion.

## On-Site Sewerage Facility Maintenance and Water Conservation Measures

## 1) Maintenance and management practices.

- a) An OSSF should not be treated as if it were a normal city sewer system.
- b) The use of in-sink garbage grinders and grease discarding should be avoided. In-sink garbage grinders can cause a rapid buildup of sludge or scum resulting in a requirement for more frequent cleaning and possible system failure. In general, non-soluble solids (no matter how small you grind them) will build up in the system and require removal. Keeping them from going down the drain you will reduce the need pumping.
- c) Chemicals, solvents or paint should never be introduced to the system. In general, anything that could harm, dissolve or clog the plastic piping, pump, wiring or small orifices in your system.
- d) Do not use the toilet to dispose of cleaning tissues, cigarette butts, or other trash. This disposal practice will waste water and also impose an undesired solids load on the treatment system.
- e) Septic tanks shall be cleaned before sludge accumulates to a point where it approaches the bottom of the outlet device. If sludge or scum accumulates to this point, solids will leave the tank with the liquid and possibly cause clogging of the perforations in the drainfield line resulting in sewage surfacing or backing up into the house through the plumbing fixtures.
- f) Since it is not practical for the average homeowner to inspect his tank and determine the need for cleaning, a regular schedule of cleaning the tank at two-to-three year intervals should be established. Commercial cleaners are equipped to readily perform the cleaning operation. Owners of septic tank systems shall engage only persons registered with the TNRCC to transport the septic tank cleanings. It is important that if a filter was installed in your system it be checked and cleaned regularly.
- g) Do not build driveways, storage buildings, or other structures over the treatment works or its disposal field.
- h) Chemical additives or the so-called enzymes are not necessary for the operation of a septic tank. Some of these additives may even be harmful to the tank's operation.
- Soaps, detergents, bleaches, drain cleaners, and other household cleaning materials will very seldom
  affect the operation of the system. However, moderation should be exercised in the use of such
  materials.
- j) It is not advisable to allow water softener back flush to enter into any portion of the OSSF. The system is not designed to handle the extra load, and the brine will rapidly corrode your pump.
- k) The liquid from the OSSF is still heavily laden with bacteria. The surfacing of this liquid constitutes a hazard to the health of those that might come into contact with it. If the system alarm is activated or if you experience surfacing, it is important to contact the installer. The alarm may be silenced, but the system is only designed to handle a days flow before surfacing and backing up may occur. Even an intermittent alarm is an indication of an impending problem.
- If necessary to install irrigation to maintain vegetative growth, no piping should be within 10 feet of drainfield and zoned separate from the rest of the irrigation system. The significance is to not over saturate the field. If the field is saturated by over watering, it may result in surfacing and failure.
- m) Digging in the field area can result in exposure to OSSF liquids and should be avoided.
- n) Planting in the field area should be avoided. Root intrusion, excessive shade, or damming of disposal field may result in failure or reduced field capacity. The field will operate most effectively if it has solid grass cover, minimal shade and unrestricted air flow.

## 2) Water conservation measures/practices.

Note: It is important to realize that your system was installed for average daily use according to the size and number of bedrooms in your home. It is expected that the number of inhabitants not be more than the number of bedrooms plus one. Frequent field switching and water conservation measures may be crucial to avoid failure due to overloading the system.

- a) Showers usually use less water than baths. Install a water saving shower head that uses less than two and ½ gallons per minute and saves both water and energy.
- b) If you take a tub bath, reduce the level of water in the tub from the level to which you customarily fill it.
- c) Leaky faucets and faulty toilet fill-up mechanisms should be repaired as quickly as possible.
- d) Check toilets for leaks that may not be apparent. Add a few drops of food coloring to the tank. Do not flush. If the color appears in the bowl within a few minutes, the toilet fill or ball-cock valve needs to be adjusted to prevent water from overflowing the stand pipe or the flapper at the bottom of the toilet tank needs to be replaced.
- e) Reduce the amount of water used for flushing the toilet by installing one of the following: a new toilet (1.6 gallon); a toilet tank dam; or filling and capping one-quart plastic bottles with water (usually one is all that will fit in smaller toilet tanks) and lowering them into the tank of the existing 3.5 gallon or larger toilet. Do not use bricks since they may crumble and cause damage to the fixture.
- f) Try to run the dishwasher with a full load, whenever possible.
- g) Avoid running the water continuously for brushing teeth, washing hands, rinsing kitchen utensils or for cleaning vegetables.
- h) Use faucet aerators that restrict flow to no more than 2.2 gallons per minute to reduce water consumption.
- Keep a container of drinking water in the refrigerator instead of running the faucet until the water turns cool.
- j) Insulate all hot water pipes and/or install a system that circulates the hot water to avoid long delays of wasted water while waiting for the heated water. If filling a tub run only the hot water into a stopped tub till the water in the tub gets warm. Rather than running water down the drain waiting for hot water only to mix it with cold water once it arrives.
- k) Ask your city, county, or local government about their programs to conserve water and how they can help you save water.